



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

shops, and all such regulations shall be binding upon the person keeping or conducting such slaughterhouse or meat shop.

Upon complaint being made of the requirements as to cleanliness not being kept, said permission shall, in the discretion of the board of health be revoked.

Spitting—Prohibited in Public Places—Posting of Notice. (Ord. Dec. 1, 1914.)

9. It shall be unlawful for any person to expectorate or spit upon any sidewalk of any public street, or upon any sidewalk of any lane, alley, or other public thoroughfare of the city of Cumberland used by pedestrians, or upon the floor or any public building or public conveyance.

All persons having control or charge over any public building or conveyance as above specified, shall cause a suitable notice or warning, showing the substance of this paragraph, to be conspicuously displayed within the entrance of such building or vehicle distinctly visible to all persons entering such building or vehicle.

For each and every violation of the provisions of this section a fine of not less than \$1 nor more than \$5 shall be imposed and collected upon conviction before the city magistrate.

Milk and Cream—License—Health Officer to Make Regulations. (Ord. Dec. 1, 1914.)

10. It shall be unlawful for any person, persons, firm or corporation being a producer or distributor, to send or carry to the city of Cumberland for sale, wholesale or retail, or to offer for sale within the limits of the city of Cumberland, any milk or cream, without first having registered in the office of the board of health of the city of Cumberland their name or names, with the location of their farm, farms or other place at or from which their product is produced or distributed, and such other information as the health officer of the city shall deem necessary; and having first obtained from the said health officer a certificate of such registration: *Provided*, That grocery stores selling milk and cream purchased from a duly registered producer or distributor shall not be required to register under the provisions of this section.

The health officer, with the approval of the board of health of the city, is hereby empowered to make such regulations as in his judgment shall be necessary for the proper control and protection of the milk and cream supply for the city. Such regulations shall specify:

- (1) A sanitary standard for the dairy farms or dairy on which the product is produced, or place from which distributed.
- (2) A standard of purity for the product from such dairy farm, dairy or other place of production or distribution.
 - a. A minimum butter fat content.
 - b. A minimum bacterial content.
 - c. Cleanliness of the product and container as to gross dirt.
 - d. Method of distribution, as to vehicle, dip milk, care in handling.
- e. Limitations upon the sale of certified and pasteurized products, and such other details as shall be deemed necessary.
- f. Such other requirements as may be deemed necessary to properly protect the milk and cream supply of the city.

Any person or persons so registering as above required shall, upon application to the health officer, be granted a license to sell milk or cream in the city of Cumberland, subject to the restrictions as set out in the rules and regulations above authorized, upon proper compliance with the requirements of a standard set qualifying such person to be licensed.

February 12, 1915

A license issued under the provisions of this section shall consist of a certificate and a display tag or tags of a form approved by the board of health, issued from the office of the board of health. Licenses shall be good until revoked for cause, and when once revoked shall be renewed only upon reapplication and full compliance with the regulations as in the instance of the original issue. No license so revoked, however, shall be reissued sooner than six months from the date of such revocation. All license tags shall be displayed upon the vehicle used in the distribution of the product sold in a manner prescribed by the health officer, and no person shall display a tag unless a permit for such tags has been issued nor after the permit for it has been revoked. Said license shall be revoked in the discretion of the board of health upon the failure of the person holding such license to comply with all the requirements of the regulations issued under authority of this paragraph after trial and conviction before the city magistrate or forfeiture by failure to appear for trial at a time set after due notice. A fee of \$1 shall be charged and collected at the time of issue of license.

Any person offending against any of the provisions of this section, in reference to dairies, milk, etc., or any of the rules and regulations of the health officer issued as above provided, shall, upon conviction, be subject to a fine not to exceed \$5. A second conviction shall result in a revocation of license, if such person has previously obtained a license, in addition to such fine as above mentioned. Upon a third conviction, in addition to the fine above mentioned, the persons so offending shall be prohibited from selling their product in the city of Cumberland.

The health officer of the city of Cumberland is hereby empowered, either upon his own motion or by order of the board of health, to condemn and destroy any milk or cream or product from the same which shall not comply with the regulations of said board or health officer, and the acceptance of registration or license shall bind all persons from any right of action by reason of such condemnation and destruction.

Foodstuffs—Protection of. (Ord. Dec. 1, 1914.)

13. *a.* No person or persons or their agents or employees shall expose in the open window or showcase of any store, shop, or other building in the city of Cumberland any foodstuffs, such as uncooked meats, fresh fish, dressed poultry, sea food, confectioners' or bakers' products, for sale, unless such foodstuffs are protected from flies, dirt, dust, or other source of contamination by suitable glass cases, tight covers, or other proper containers that will insure the proper protection of such foodstuffs from contamination above mentioned.

b. No person or persons, etc., shall expose for sale in any store, shop, or other building any fruit, vegetables, smoked or cured meats, or fish, or any article of food that is to be used immediately without preparation by removing the outer surface or by some process of cooking, any foodstuffs not mentioned in section 1, unless such article of food be protected from handling, from the contact of any animal or flies and insects, by being covered by screens or some other suitable material, and no article of food mentioned in this section or in subsection *a* shall be exposed for display or sale within or without any store, shop, or other building or upon any street or public place, unless the stall, trays, boxes, or shelves holding such foodstuffs are raised not less than 2 feet from the surface of the ground upon which they rest.

c. No foodstuffs as mentioned in subsection *a* intended for sale shall be transported from place to place within the city of Cumberland unless such articles of food be properly protected from dust, dirt, insects, or small animals by suitable cover, sides, front, and back curtains to the vehicle so transporting said articles of food, or a proper and suitable cover placed over the foodstuffs in such a manner as to insure protection during transportation as above provided.

d. No huckster, butcher, or other person selling foodstuffs from a wagon, cart, or other vehicle on the streets, lanes, or alleys or public places in the city of Cumberland